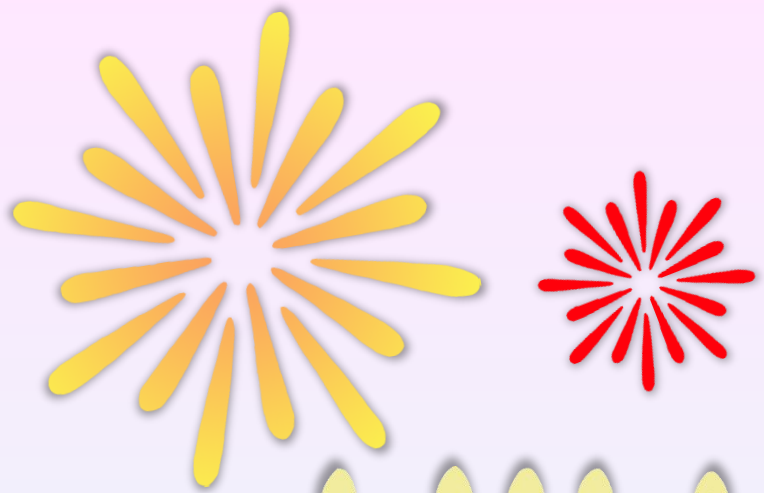


**HAPPY
BIRTHDAY!!!**



years old



TODAY!